## **PRACTICAL FIRST-HAND INVESTIGATION**

## Weighting: 30%

### **TOPIC:** Magnetism

## Due Date: Before 9am in G3 on Friday 23<sup>rd</sup> July 2021 - Week 2 Term 3

### **Task Overview:**

This task contains three parts.

### PART 1 – Developing scientific questions

To complete this task you will be required to develop two scientific questions that can be researched. The first question must be on the application of magnetic fields in nature, and the second question must be on the application of magnetic fields in technology.

### PART 2 - Conducting research using secondary sources

To complete this task you are required to use a variety of secondary sources to conduct research on the two scientific questions that you have developed.

You will be required to present your research as a scientific research report using appropriate headings and sub headings.

### PART 3 – Creating a model

To complete Part Three of this task, you will be required to choose one of the applications of magnetic fields that you researched. You will then be required to design and create a model which demonstrates and explains how your chosen magnetic field performs its function.

Both your model and your scientific research report will need to be submitted for marking.

### **Syllabus Outcomes:**

PH11 – 1 Develops and evaluates questions and hypotheses for scientific investigation

**PH11 – 2** Designs and evaluates investigations in order to obtain primary and secondary data and information

**PH11 – 3** Conducts investigations to collect valid and reliable primary and secondary data and information

**PH11 – 4** Selects and processes appropriate qualitative and quantitative data and information using a range of appropriate media

PH11 – 5 Analyses and evaluates primary and secondary data and information

PH11 – 6 Solves scientific problems using primary and secondary data, critical thinking skills and

scientific processes

PH11 – 7 Communicates scientific understanding using suitable language and terminology for a specific audience or purpose

**Non-submission:** non-submission of the task or the late submission of the task will result in a mark of zero, unless appropriate misadventure forms and documentation are completed.

**Plagiarism:** All sources must be acknowledge appropriately in accordance with All My Own Work.

# **PART 1** – Developing a question to be researched – to be completed in class using the attached scaffold.

Part One of this task focuses on your scientific skills in developing and evaluating questions to be investigated. You must develop two questions to be research: one focusing on the application of magnetic fields on nature and one focusing on the application of magnetic fields in technology.

Developing a question can be difficult. If the question is too broad or unclear it can be difficult to research and answer. Use the following steps to assist you in developing your two research questions. You must submit both of your completed scaffolds.

Steps to developing a research question:

- **Choose an interesting general topic**. This has already been chosen for you. The topic is magnetism. You will need to develop two research questions. One on the application of magnetic fields in nature and one on the application of magnetic fields in technology.
- **Do some preliminary research on your general topic**. Do a few quick searches on your topic. This will assist in narrowing down your topic and areas for research.
- **Consider your audience**. Always keep your audience in mind when narrowing your topic and developing your question. Would that particular audience be interested in this question?
- **Start asking questions**. Taking into consideration all of the above, start asking yourself open-ended "how" and "why" questions about your general topic. For example, "How are electromagnets used in modern technology" or "Why are electromagnets used over permanent magnetics in some devices?"
- **Evaluate your question**. After you've got a question or even a couple of question down on paper, evaluate these questions to realize if they would be effective research questions or if they need more revising.

o Is your research question clear? With so much research available on any given topic, research questions must be as clear as possible in order to be effective in helping the writer direct his or her research.

o Is your research question focused?

o Research questions must be specific enough to be well covered in the space available.

o Is your research question complex? Research questions should not be answerable with a simple "yes" or "no" or by easily-found facts. They should, instead, require both research and analysis on the part of the writer.

### Part 2 – Conducting research using secondary sources.

To complete Part 2 of this task you must use a variety of secondary sources to conduct research to answer both of your scientific questions. You report should be a minimum of 1 page per question. Your report should be structured to contain appropriate headings and subheadings. Include appropriate diagrams and pictures in your report.

You must make sure that you research is written in your own words. You must not cut and paste. You must include a reference page and reference your work using APA 5<sup>th</sup> referencing style.

### Part 3 – Creating a model

To complete Part 3 of this task you must choose ONE application of a magnetic field that you have come across in your research (either natural or man-made). You must design and construct a model to demonstrate and explain how the chosen magnetic field performs its function. You must provide:

- an annotated diagram of your model
- A list of the materials used AND why they are have been used for their specific purpose.
- Write a paragraph evaluating the effectiveness of your model in demonstrating and explaining how the chosen magnetic field performs its function AND outlining any limitations of your model.

Outcomes	Outstanding	High	Sound	Basic	Limited	Marks:
Assessed:	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	
PH11 – 1	<ul> <li>Develops outstanding</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develops high level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develops</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develops simple</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Struggles to</li> </ul>	
Develops	questions that can be	questions that can be	questions that	questions that	develop	
and	researched on the	researched on the	can be	can be	questions that	
evaluates	application of magnetic	application of	researched on	researched on	can be	
questions	fields in nature.	magnetic fields in	the application of	the application	researched on	
and	<ul> <li>Thoroughly evaluates</li> </ul>	nature.	magnetic fields in	of magnetic	the application of	
hypotheses	questions that can be	<ul> <li>Evaluates questions</li> </ul>	nature.	fields in nature.	magnetic fields in	
for scientific	researched.	that can be	<ul> <li>Evaluates</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Evaluates some</li> </ul>	nature.	
investigation		researched.	questions that	questions that	<ul> <li>No evaluation of</li> </ul>	
			can be	can be	questions	
	(5 marks)		researched.	researched.	present.	
		(4 marks)	(3 marks)	(2 marks)		
					(1 mark)	
	<ul> <li>Develops outstanding</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develops high level</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develops</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develops simple</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Struggles to</li> </ul>	
	questions that can be	questions that can be	questions that	questions that	develop	
	researched on the	researched on the	can be	can be	questions that	
	application of magnetic	application of	researched on	researched on	can be	
	fields in technology.	magnetic fields in	the application of	the application	researched on	
	<ul> <li>Thoroughly evaluates</li> </ul>	technology.	magnetic fields in	of magnetic	the application of	
	questions that can be	<ul> <li>Evaluates questions</li> </ul>	technology.	fields in	magnetic fields in	
	researched.	that can be	<ul> <li>Evaluates</li> </ul>	technology.	technology.	
		researched.	questions that	<ul> <li>Evaluates some</li> </ul>	No evaluation of	
	(5 marks)		can be	questions that	questions	
			researched.	can be	present.	
		(4 marks)	(3 marks)	researched.		
				(2 marks)	(1 mark)	

### Marking Rubric: Part 1 – Developing questions to be researched

### Part 2 – Conducting research using secondary sources

Outcomes	Outstanding	High	Sound	Basic	Limited	Marks:
assessed:	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	
PH11 – 3	<ul> <li>Conducts a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conducts a high</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conducts a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conducts a basic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conducts a limited</li> </ul>	
Conducts	thorough research	level research	research	level research	research	
investigations to	investigation to	investigation to	investigation to	investigation to	investigation to	
collect valid and	answer scientific	answer scientific	answer scientific	answer scientific	answer scientific	
reliable primary	question on the	question on the	question on the	question on the	question on the	
and secondary	application a	application a	application a	application a	application a	
data and	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	
information	nature.	nature.	nature.	nature.	nature.	
PH11 – 4 Selects	<ul> <li>Uses a wide range</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses a wide range</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses a range of</li> </ul>	Uses some	Uses a	
and processes	of reliable and valid	of reliable and	relevant	relevant secondary	limited amount of	
appropriate	secondary sources	valid secondary	secondary sources	sources (at least 3)	secondary sources	
qualitative and	(7 or more) to	sources (6 or	(at least 5) to	to gather reliable	(1 – 2 sources) to	
quantitative data	gather reliable	more) to gather	gather reliable	information.	gather information.	
and information	information.	reliable	information.			
using a range of	(5 marks)	information.	(3 marks)	(2 marks)	(1 mark)	
appropriate		(4 marks)				
media	<ul> <li>Conducts a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conducts a high</li> </ul>	Conducts a	<ul> <li>Conducts a basic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conducts a limited</li> </ul>	
PH11 – 5	thorough research	level research	research	level research	research	
Analyses and	investigation to	investigation to	investigation to	investigation to	investigation to	
evaluates	answer scientific	answer scientific	answer scientific	answer scientific	answer scientific	
primary and	question on the	question on the	question on the	question on the	question on the	
secondary data	application a	application a	application a	application a	application a	
and information	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	magnetic fields in	
	technology.	technology.	technology.	technology.	technology.	
	<ul> <li>Uses a wide range</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses a wide range</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses a range</li> </ul>	Uses some	Uses a	
	of reliable and valid	of reliable and	of relevant	relevant secondary	limited amount of	
	secondary sources	valid secondary	secondary sources	sources (at least 3)	secondary sources	
	(7 or more) to	sources (6 or	(at least 5) to gather	to gather reliable	(1 – 2 sources) to	
	gather reliable	more) to gather	reliable information.	information.	gather information.	
	information.	reliable	(3 marks)	(2 marks)		
	(5 marks)	information.			(1 mark)	
		(4 marks)				

PH11 – 7 Communicates scientific understanding using suitable language and terminology for a specific audience	<ul> <li>Outstanding use of suitable scientific language.</li> <li>Research presented is organised in a logical and concise manner.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High level use of scientific language.</li> <li>Research is presented in an organised manner.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Suitable use of scientific language.</li> <li>Research is presented clearly.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Some use of scientific language.</li> <li>Research is presented clearly.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Limited use of scientific language.</li> <li>Research presented is unorganised.</li> </ul>	
or purpose	(5 marks)		(3 marks)			
	(o marks)	(4 marks)	(0	(2 marks)	(1 mark)	

Part 3 – Creating a model

Outcomes assessed:	Outstanding (A)	High (B)	Sound (C)	Basic (D)	Limited (E)	Marks:
PH11 – 2 Designs and evaluates investigations in order to obtain primary and secondary data and information	<ul> <li>Selects highly appropriate materials to design and construct an appropriate model.</li> <li>Provides a thoroughly annotated diagram of the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Selects highly appropriate materials to design and construct an appropriate model.</li> <li>Provides a clearly annotated diagram of the created model.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Selects         <ul> <li>appropriate</li> <li>materials to design</li> <li>and construct an</li> <li>appropriate</li> <li>model.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Provides an         <ul> <li>annotated</li> <li>diagram of the</li> <li>created model.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Selects some appropriate materials to design and construct an appropriate model.</li> <li>Provides a labelled diagram of the created model. (2 marks)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Selects some materials to design and construct an appropriate model.</li> <li>Provides a poorly labelled diagram of model.</li> </ul>	
	created model. (5 marks)	(4 marks)	(3 marks)		(1 mark)	
PH11 – 6 Solves scientific problems using primary and secondary data, critical thinking skills and scientific processes	Creates and designs an outstanding model that clearly demonstrates how the chosen magnetic field performs its function	<ul> <li>Creates and designs a high level model that clearly demonstrates how the chosen magnetic field performs its function</li> </ul>	Creates and designs a model that demonstrates how the chosen magnetic field performs its function.     (2 marks)	<ul> <li>Creates and designs a simple model that demonstrates some understanding of how the chosen magnetic field performs its function.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A model of the chosen magnetic field is constructed with limited demonstration of how the chosen magnetic field performs its function</li> </ul>	

(5 marks)				(1 marks)	
	(4 marks)				
Critically evaluates	<ul> <li>Clearly evaluates</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Evaluates the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Basic evaluation of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Limited evaluation</li> </ul>	
the effectiveness	the effectiveness	effectiveness of	the effectiveness of	of effectiveness of	
of the model in	of the model in	the model in	the model in	the model in	
demonstrating the	demonstrating the	demonstrating the	demonstrating the	demonstrating the	
function of the	function of the	function of the	function of the	function of the	
chosen magnetic	chosen magnetic	chosen magnetic	chosen magnetic	chosen magnetic	
field.	field.	field.	field.	field.	
<ul> <li>Clearly outlines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Clearly outlines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Outlines some of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One limitations of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No limitations of</li> </ul>	
the limitations of	most of the	the limitations of	the model	the model	
the model.	limitations of the	the model.	identified	identified.	
(5 marks)	model.	(3 marks)			
	(4 marks)		(2 marks)		
				(1 marks)	

\_\_ / 40

Feedback:

### Developing a research question

### Research question 1 – The application of magnetic fields in nature

• Preliminary research on magnetic fields in nature. Summarise your key findings.

• List of questions that can be researched.

• Evaluate each of the above questions.

• Final question to be researched

### Developing a research question

### Research question 2 – The application of magnetic fields in technology

• Preliminary research on magnetic fields in technology. Summarise your key findings.

• List of questions that can be researched.

• Evaluate each of the above questions.

• Final question to be researched